#### **APPENDIX 15**

#### 15:1 LIST OF ALL RMP'S AND BRIEF DESCRIPTION

# LIST OF RECORDED MONUMENTS WITH DESCRIPTIONS - DERRAROGE BOG

#### **BALLYNAKILL**

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF017- 002001-	Road - gravel/stone trackway peatland	604100,771554	204150,271535	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

This road, orientated NE-SW, was found at a depth of 0.09m below the bog surface. It was an extension of LF017-001---- and was recorded by Rynne in 1957 and excavated in 1958 (NMI I.A. 32/57; 4/58- Rynne).

#### **DERRYAROGE**

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF012-	Road - class 3	603650,771499	203700,271480	NO
005001-	togher			

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (L 12.9m min.; D 0.6m), orientated NW-SE, with a compact superstructure of longitudinal hazel and oak brushwood (diam. 0.02-0.03m), six pieces deep, supported by a transverse substructure of large roundwood (diam. 0.23m max.). In one section, a brushwood hurdle was used as the substructure. Toolmarks visible were quite degraded but may have been made by a stone tool.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing		Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF012-	Road - class 3	603730,771499		203780,271480	YES
005002-	togher				

# **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 1.26m; D 0.04m), orientated ESE-WNW, consisting of longitudinal hazel brushwood (diam. 0.02-0.035m) one piece deep and in a poor condition. Toolmarks may have been made by a stone implement.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	ITM	Irish	Grid	Easting,	Inclusion	in
		Northing		Irish (	Grid No	orthing	next RMP	
LF017-	Road - class	603730,771119		,2037	80,271	100	YES	
002005-	3 togher							
DESCRIPTION								
A single oak	olank (I. 0.64m <sup>.</sup>	· Wth 0 41m· D 0 1	16m)	orienta	ted NN	JF-SSW		

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, Northing	ITM	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF017-	Road - class	603840,771094		203890,271075	
002002-	2 togher				
DESCRIPTI	ON				

1

A togher (L 124m; Wth 2.8m; D 0.3m), orientated ENE-WSW, consisting of a single layer of longitudinal ash roundwood (diam. 0.065-0.085m) with some hazel brushwood (av. diam. 0.025m). At its W end it was overlain by a layer of fine sand.

# DERRYAROGE, MOUNT DAVYS

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	
LF017- 001	Road – Gravel. Stone Trackway – peatland	603380, 770649		YES

# DESCRIPTION

Found at a depth of 0.7m below the bog surface, this road (Wth 3m; T 0.2m max.) was recorded by Rynne in 1957 and excavated, along with an extension (LF017-002001-), in 1958; it was orientated NE-SW (NMI I.A. 32/57; 4/58- Rynne).

#### **DERRYAROGE**

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting	, ITM	Irish	Grid	Easting,	Inclusion	in
		Northing		Irish (	Grid No	orthing	next RMF	)
LF017-	Road - class 3	603930,77107	79	2039	80,271	060	YES	
002004-	togher							

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 1.58m; D 0.22m), orientated E-W, consisting of longitudinal roundwood (diam. 0.08-0.1m) and brushwood (av. diam. 0.03m) of ash, hazel and birch.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, I	М	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in		
		Northing		Irish Grid Northing	next RMP		
LF017-	Road - class 3	603970,771044		204020,271025	YES		
002006-	togher						

# **DESCRIPTION**

Reported in 1957 by Bord na Móna as a possible togher, at a depth in excess of 1m in the bog, orientated E-W (NMI I.A. 32/57).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	, J,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF017- 0027	Structure	604130,770919	204180,270900	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

This structure (L 1.81m; D 0.1m) was composed of a number of birch roundwoods, which may have been worked with stone implements. One piece (L 1.18m; diam. 0.1m) had been worked from 0.4m to a point with facets of 0.03-0.05m in width. There were wood chips in the vicinity.

# **CLOONBROCK**

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in			
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP			
LF017-	Redundant	604220,770879	204270,270860	NO			
029	record						
DESCRIPT	DESCRIPTION						

A single worked roundwood (L 1.6m; diam. 0.07m). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

# LIST OF RECORDED MONUMENTS WITH DESCRIPTIONS - DERRYADD BOG

# CLOONFIUGH

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in				
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP				
LF018-	Road - class 3	606729, 768220		NO				
091	togher							
DESCRIPT	DESCRIPTION							
Noted durir	ng field survey in 198	38, orientated NE-SW (	Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (pers. comm. B. Raftery).					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in			
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP			
LF018-	Road - class 3	606739, 768200		NO			
090	togher						
DESCRIPTION							
Noted during	Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NW-SE (pers. comm. B. Raftery).						

# DERRYAD (MOYDOW BY.)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in	
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP	
LF018-	Road - class 3	606969,768230	207020,268210	YES	
078	togher				
DESCRIPT	DESCRIPTION				
A togher (Wth 1.4m; D 0.15m), composed of longitudinal birch and hazel roundwood (diam.					
0.05-0.08m).					

# CLOONFORE

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in	
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP	
LF018-	Road - class 3	606969,768230	207020,268210	YES	
076	togher				
DESCRIPTI	DESCRIPTION				
A togher (Wth 1.4m; D 0.15m), composed of longitudinal birch and hazel roundwood (diam.					
0.05-0.08m).					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 076001-	Road - class 3 togher	605230,768649	205280,268630	YES

# DESCRIPTION

A togher (Wth 0.2m; D 0.08m), orientated NW-SE, consisting of longitudinal oak and hazel roundwood and brushwood.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 076006-	Road - class 3 togher	605260,768499	205310,268480	YES

A togher (Wth 1.13m; D 0.12m), orientated E-W, consisting of transverse and longitudinal brushwood of hazel and alder which may possibly form a hurdle.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 106	Platform - peatland	605148,768463	205198,268444	YES

#### DESCRIPTION

Originally recorded as a number of patches of tightly packed brushwood (diam. 0.01-0.03m) exposed over quite a large area of one field (exposed area 11m N-S; 6m E-W). The remains were on the field surface and were being milled but may have survived intact under the central dome of the field (Dunne 1999, 41, 99DD0005A-D). During excavation a cutting (1m x 1m) was opened, which uncovered a possible hurdle, the elements of which ranged in diameter from 0.007 to 0.032m and were orientated NW-SE. The rest of the remains were very badly degraded (Dunne 2002c, 204).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018- 107	Road - class 23togher	605200,768552	205250,268533	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

Originally recorded as a band of small and large brushwood, along with twigs, that was exposed on the field surface and was being milled (Dunne 1999, 43, 99DD0009A). All of the pieces of brushwood were aligned WNW-ESE except one transverse example, which seemed to overlie the longitudinal elements. It was best preserved at WNW, where approximately 30 tightly packed pieces of brushwood (diam. 0.015-0.05m) were present. Excavation revealed the remains (exposed L 5.6m; Wth 2.9m) as being composed of two layers. The upper layer (Wth 0.5-0.73m) consisted of a band of longitudinal small brushwood, which was supported by transverse brushwood (L 2.9m). The lower layer (Wth 1.08m) consisted of longitudinal brushwood and twigs (Dunne 2002d, 204).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 108	Road - class togher	605197,768399	205247,268380	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

This togher (L 420m; Wth 2.2m), generally orientated E-W, was visible across 28 fields. The remains were largely on the field surface and had been milled. They were mostly evident as a band of wood chips and degraded timbers with some displaced timbers in the drains. At one point they were visible in the drain face at a depth of 0.28m (Dunne 1999, 40, 99DD0001A-Y). The togher may still be intact under the milled surface in other areas but this was not clear. It was constructed of quite thin oak planks and split timbers (L 1.9m max.; Wth 0.10-0.30m; T 0.02-0.10m), roundwood (diam. 0.07-0.08m), brushwood (diam. 0.01-0.055m) and twigs. Most of the elements were aligned longitudinally but many split timbers, roundwood and brushwood transverses were also in evidence. Longitudinal planks were laid side-by-side and covered by a dense brushwood layer. Occasional pegs, including a squared example, were present. Excavation revealed the remains to be

composed of oak-split planks laid longitudinally and supported by transverse split planks and roundwood held in place by pegs (Dunne 2002a, 203).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 109	Platform - peatland	605187,768553	205237,268534	YES

#### DESCRIPTION

Four roundwoods (diam. 0.075-0.08m; L 0.76m max.), orientated WNW-ESE, were located on the field surface and were being milled (exposed area 1.5m x 1.3m). A single degraded wedge-point end was noted. A small concentration of twigs (0.2m x 0.2m), with varying orientations occurred S of the roundwood with some brushwood on the opposite side. The evidence suggested that this was likely to be the remains of a platform. (Dunne 1999, 46, 99DD0018A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 110	Road - class 1 togher	605071,768405	205121,268386	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

This togher (L 173m; Wth 1.2m), orientated ENE-WSW, extended across eleven fields (Dunne 1999, 41, 99DD0003A-J). The remains were on the field surface and were being milled. They were largely visible as a band of degraded brushwood and wood chips, however, there was evidence to show that the togher survived intact in places beneath ground level, particularly under the central dome of the fields. Two parallel lines of brushwood (diam. 0.05cm) formed the edges with a third, similar, line extending along the centre. The body of the togher consisted of tightly packed longitudinal small brushwood (diam. 0.01-0.02m and 0.04m max.), along with some twigs. The longitudinal elements rested on a substructure of transverse large brushwood. Excavation revealed the togher to be composed of longitudinal small brushwood and twigs on the upper surface. This layer was supported by larger brushwood also laid longitudinally or at a slight angle to the upper surface. This lower surface was further supported by longitudinal small brushwood and twigs (Dunne 2002b, 203-4).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 111	Platform - peatland	605129,768467	205179,268448	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A small area of exposed brushwood (1.5m NW-SE; 0.30m NE-SW) was located on the field surface and was being milled. Two long but degraded pieces of brushwood (diam. 0.01m and 0.02m) extended NW-SE along the length of the exposure. A short brushwood (diam. 0.015m) extended N-S across both of these. Other short fragments of brushwood present were orientated both NW-SE and NE-SW. The larger longitudinal brushwood had a possible coppiced heel at its NW end. The evidence suggested that this was likely to be the remains of a platform. (Dunne 1999, 42, 99DD0007A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 112	Platform - peatland	605118,768448	205168,268429	YES
DESCRIPTION				

Three pieces of brushwood (diam. 0.04m) extended diagonally into the bog at varying angles (exposed area 0.5 x 0.5m). Two were orientated NE-SW, with the third aligned at right angles. No toolmarks were visible though the pieces of brushwood were likely to have worked ends that were driven into the bog. The evidence suggested that this may well have been the last remnants of a possible platform. (Dunne 1999, 42, 99DD0006A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 113	Platform - peatland	605205,768522	205255,268503	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

A band of tightly packed brushwood, along with some twigs, was located on the field surface was being milled (exposed area 1.3m NE-SW; 0.6m NW-SE). Approximately ten pieces of brushwood (diam. 0.02-0.03m) were present and all were aligned NE-SW. The band appeared to extend into the bog at the SW end and may have been intact under ground level beyond that point. The evidence suggested that this was likely to be the remains of a platform. (Dunne 1999, 42, 99DD0008A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 114	Platform - peatland,	605171,768627	205221,268608	YES

# DESCRIPTION

A band of parallel, longitudinal brushwood (overall exposed L 3m; Wth 0.7m) was exposed on the field surface and was being milled. The principle exposed area measured 1.5m ENE-WSW by 0.7m NNW-SSE but there were occasional pieces of brushwood visible for a further 1.5m. Of eight pieces of closely spaced brushwood (diam. 0.02-0.04m), the longest measured 1.1m. The evidence suggested that this was likely to be the remains of a platform. (Dunne 1999, 44, 99DD0013A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 115	Road - class 2 togher	605222,768446	205272,268427	YES

#### DESCRIPTION

A togher (exposed L 23m; Wth 1.1-1.25m), aligned WNW-ESE, was located on the field surface and was being milled (Dunne 1999, 45, 99DD0015A-C; 2002f, 205). Two adjoining fields were at a higher level than the fields on either side, which accounted for the survival of the togher at this location. The remains, noted at three points (15A-C) across two fields, comprised densely packed brushwood (diam. 0.01-0.025m) and twigs; some brushwood and twig pegs were also uncovered. Most elements were longitudinal with occasional transverses. A hurdle panel was also uncovered, lying over one section of the togher. A large transverse roundwood (L 3.9m; diam. 0.075m) (at 15B), orientated N-S, had a degraded chisel point at its S end. This end appears to have been split in antiquity before being placed in position.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in	
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP	
LF018-	Platform -	605140,768397	205190,268378	YES	
116	peatland,				
DECODIDEION					

# **DESCRIPTION**

A small platform (exposed area 0.46m ENE-WSW; 0.42m NNW-SSE) was located on the field surface and was being milled. The remains consisted of tightly packed, longitudinal

brushwood and twigs (diam. 0.005-0.02m), which extended under the milled surface. There was no visible evidence of woodworking. (Dunne 1999, 41, 99DD0004A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 117	Platform - peatland,	605229,768490	205279,268471	YES

#### DESCRIPTION

A small area of exposed roundwood and brushwood (overall exposed L 1.2m; Wth 0.6m) was located on the field surface and was being milled. Four principle rods (diam. 0.03-0.06m; exposed L 0.45-1.1m) were parallel, closely set or adjoining, and extended under the milled surface. A further roundwood (exposed L 0.1m) extended diagonally into the bog. Other smaller fragments of brushwood and twigs were also present. The evidence suggested that this was likely to be the remains of a platform. (Dunne 1999, 45, 99DD0016A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 118	Platform - peatland	605223,768530	205273,268511	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

A small platform located on the field surface was largely degraded and milled out (exposed area 1.1m x 1m). The remains comprised tightly packed longitudinal brushwood, orientated WSW-ENE, with a small number of transverse pieces of brushwood, one of which overlay the longitudinals. (Dunne 1999, 46, 99DD0017A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 2	605156,768654	205206,268635	YES
119	togher			

# DESCRIPTION

Fragmentary remains of a brushwood togher (overall L 15.3m; original Wth 1.2m) were located on the field surface, in the centre of two adjacent fields, largely milled out. 20A: exposed area (1m x 0.7m) E of a drain. Longitudinal brushwood (diam. 0.015-0.03m), orientated E-W to WNW-ESE. 20B: W of drain. Longitudinal brushwood (diam. 0.01-0.05m) with larger pieces (0.045-0.05m) forming the sides of the togher (original Wth 1.2m; overall Wth 1.3m) oriented E-W to WNW-ESE. The presence of old bamboo in the drain indicated that this monument was included in the original Irish Archaeological Wetland Unit (UCD) survey. (Dunne 1999, 47, 99DD0020A-B)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 2	605180,768557	205230,268538	YES
120	togher			

#### **DESCRIPTION**

This togher (exposed L 11.5m; Wth 1.1m) was composed of closely set longitudinal small and large brushwood and twigs, and was orientated NW-SE (Dunne 2002g, 205). There were also occasional small brushwood transverses. Adjacent fields had been milled to a lower level. Originally recorded as 19A and 19B (Dunne 1999, 46, 99DD0019A-B). 19A: was located to the W of a drain, on the field surface, and was being milled. It consisted of tightly packed brushwood (diam. 0.01-0.03m) at least two layers thick; it was orientated E-W but turned to NNW-SSE at W. Some of the brushwood pieces were larger and may have

been part of a substructure. 19B: 10.5m to the W consisted of three to four pieces of brushwood (diam. 0.02-0.04m; L 0.5m max.; Wth of exposure 0.5m) oriented NW-SE.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018- 121	Road - class 2 togher	605172,768577	205222,268558	YES

#### DESCRIPTION

This togher (exposed L 10m, Wth 1.1m, T 0.32m) was composed of mainly small and occasional large brushwood and twigs, and was orientated WSW-ENE (Dunne 2002e, 204-5). A number of pegs were recorded along the centre. Originally recorded as 12A and 12B (Dunne 1999, 44, 99DD0012A-B). 12A was located on the field surface and was being milled (exposed L 0.7m, Wth 1.7m). Two parallel, longitudinal, large pieces of brushwood (diam. 0.045-0.05m) formed the sides and centre. The body of the togher comprised more than 50 tightly packed, small pieces of brushwood (diam. 0.015-0.02m and 0.03m max.) along with some twigs, all aligned longitudinally. The pieces of brushwood had fractures in such a way as to suggest the presence of transverse elements underneath. There was no visible evidence of woodworking. 12B, 8m E on the same field surface, consisted of a small exposure of similar form, suggesting a continuation of the togher.

# **ANNAGHBEG**

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077	REDUNDANT RECORD	605259. 768499		NO

#### **DESCRIPTION**

This record was formerly classed as 'Archaeological Complex'. This is an obsolete broad or group term and is not currently used by the Archaeological Survey of Ireland.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077001	Road - class 3 togher	606150,768220	206200,268200	NO

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 0.8m; D 0.11m), orientated E-W, composed of longitudinal ash roundwood (diam. 0.085-0.111m).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606160,768200	206210,268180	NO
077002	togher			

#### DESCRIPTION

A togher (Wth 1m; D 0.14m), orientated E-W, composed of longitudinal birch roundwood (av. diam. 0.11m).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077003	Road - class 3 togher	606235,768040	206285,268020	YES

A togher (Wth 0.9m; D 0.08m), orientated ENE-WSW, consisting of longitudinal brushwood with occasional roundwood of hazel. May possibly be a hurdle.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
		Northing	man Gha Northing	HEXL KIVIF
LF018-	Road - class 3			YES
077004	togher			

# **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 1.1m; D 0.12m), orientated ENE-WSW, consisting of regularly laid roundwood of hazel and ash with some hazel brushwood.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606240,768070	206290,268050	YES
077005	togher			

# **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 1.3m; D 0.15m), orientated ENE-WSW, consisting of longitudinal roundwood and brushwood of birch and hazel.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3		206353,268013	YES
077006	togher	,	,	

# DESCRIPTION

A togher (L 20m; Wth 1.5m; D 0.06m), orientated ENE-WSW, consisting of longitudinal brushwood of hazel. May possibly be a hurdle.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077007	Road - class 3 togher	606310,768075	206360,268055	NO

# **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 0.8m; D 0.11m), orientated E-W, composed of longitudinal ash roundwood (diam. 0.085-0.111m).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077008	Road - class 3 togher	606305,768110,	206355,268090	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 0.8m; D 0.4m) consisting of a superstructure of regularly laid roundwood and brushwood of ash and hazel with a substructure of the latter. There is possible evidence for coppicing.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in	
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP	
LF018-	Road - class 3	606242,768045	206292,268025	NO	
077009	togher				
DESCRIPTION					

A togher (Wth 0.8m; D 0.11m), orientated E-W, composed of longitudinal ash roundwood (diam. 0.085-0.111m).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018- 077010	Road - class 3 togher	606243,768042	206293,268022	YES
011010	logilei			

#### DESCRIPTION

A substantial togher (L 16m min.; Wth 1.8m min.; D 1.5m), found in 1989, 1.5m below the bog surface, consisted of three overlapping panels of woven hazel rods overlain by large roundwood, which damaged the hurdles beneath. The largest panel (L 5.2m; Wth 1.1-1.2m) remained intact and was constructed of twelve or thirteen sails with 84 rods interwoven around them. The togher ended with a small scatter of brushwood and was orientated ESE-WNW. Radiocarbon dated to 2298-2038 BC (3770±40 BP, GrN-18360). (Raftery 1990, AG2, 21-2, 28-9; 1996, Annaghbeg 2, 173-8) References:

1. Adams, B.W. 1881 Antiquarian notes, etc., of the parishes of Santry and Cloghran, Co. Dublin. Journal of the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland 15, 482-98.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 0770011	Road - class 3 togher	3	3	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in	
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP	
LF018-	Road - class 3	606354,768137	206404,268117	NO	
0770012	togher				
DESCRIPTION					
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing		
LF018- 0770013	Road - class 3 togher	606321,768140	206371,268120	YES	

# DESCRIPTION

A togher (L 2.7m min.; Wth 0.8m; D 0.1m), noted in 1989, consisted of an extensively damaged hurdle which was partially excavated. The orientation was E-W. The sails (diam. 0.04-0.045m) and rods (diam. 0.02-0.03m) were unusually thick. Radiocarbon dated to 2400-2155 BC (3830±25 BP, GrN-18373). (Raftery 1990, AG3, 73; 1996, Annaghbeg 3, 178-9)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077014-	Road - class 3 togher	606337,768202	206387,268182	YES

# DESCRIPTION

Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NW-SE (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).

RMP	CLASS,	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077015	Road - class 3 togher	606318,768190	206368,268170	NO
DESCRIPTION				

Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077016	Road - class 3 togher	606330,768185	206380,268165	NO
DECORIDATION				

# DESCRIPTION

Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077018	Road - class 3 togher	606319,768175	206369,268155	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077019	Road - class 3 togher			NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077020	Road - class 3 togher	606316,768168	206366,268148	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077021	Road - class 3 togher	U	206371,268148	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077022	Road - class 3 togher	606316,768166	206366,268146	NO

Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).

RMP	CLASS	<b>O</b> .	Irish Grid Hasting,	
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606317,768162	206367,268142	NO
077023	togher			
		000017,700102	200001,200142	111

#### **DESCRIPTION**

Worked wood noted during field survey in 1988 (Raftery 1990, 73). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077024	Road - class 3 togher	606306,768159	206356,268139	NO

# **DESCRIPTION**

Worked wood noted during field survey in 1988 (Raftery 1990, 73). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606317,768160	206367,268140	NO
077025	togher			
DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	
LF018-	REDUNDANT	606317,768158	206367,268138	NO
077026	RECORD			

#### **DESCRIPTION**

Worked wood noted during field survey in 1988 (Raftery 1990, 73). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606343,768160	206393,268140	NO
077027	togher			
DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated ENE-WSW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077028	Redundant Record	606334,768157	206384,268137	NO

# DESCRIPTION

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in	
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP	
LF018-	Road - class 3	606334,768155	206384,268135	NO	
077029	togher				
DESCRIPTION					
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated ENE-WSW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077030	Road - class 3 togher	606360,768157	206410,268137	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018-	Redundant record	606307,768149	206357,268129	NO
077031				
DESCRIPTION				

Worked wood noted during field survey in 1988 (Raftery 1990, 73). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077032	Redundant Record	606308,768140	206358,268120	NO

# **DESCRIPTION**

Worked wood noted during field survey in 1988 (Raftery 1990, 73). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	<u> </u>	206386,268124	NO
077033	togher	000000,700144	200000,200124	140
DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077034	Redundant Record	606322,768142	206372,268122	NO

# DESCRIPTION

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP	
LF018- 077035	Road - class 3 togher	606342,768135	206392,268115	NO	
DESCRIPTION					

# Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077036	Redundant Record	606342,768133	206392,268113	NO

# DESCRIPTION

Worked wood noted during field survey in 1988 (Raftery 1990, 73). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077037	Road - class 3 togher	606326,768132	206376,268112	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated WNW-ESE (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077038	Road - class 3 togher	606337,768133	206387,268113	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated ENE-WSW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	<i>O</i> /	Irish Grid Easting,	
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606322,768128	206372,268108	NO
077039	togher			
DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077040	Road - class 3 togher	606323,768126	206373,268106	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	,	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077041	Redundant Record	606327,768124	206377,268104	NO

# DESCRIPTION

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing		Irish Grid Northing	next RMP

LF018-	Road - class 3	606348,768129	206398,268109	NO	
077042	togher				
DESCRIPTION					
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).					

RMP	CLASS	<b>O</b> ?	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077043	Redundant Record	606323,768121	206373,268101	NO

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP	
LF018-	Road - class 3	606328,768120	206378,268100	NO	
077044 togher DESCRIPTION					
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NNE-SSW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606325,768116	206375,268096	NO
077045	togher			
DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077046	Road - class 3 togher	606312,768113	206362,268093	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077047	Road - class 3 togher	606340,768113	206390,268093	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606325,768107	206375,268087	NO
077048	togher			
DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077049	Redundant Record	606314,768104	206364,268084	NO

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in	
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP	
LF018-	Road - class 3	606330,768102	206380,268082	NO	
077050	togher				
DESCRIPTION					
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606314,768097	206364,268077	NO
077051	togher			
DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077052	Road - class 3 togher	606326,768098	206376,268078	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606315,768094	206365,268074	NO
077053	togher			
DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP	
LF018- 077054	Road - class 3 togher	606352,767996	206402,267976	NO	
DESCRIPTION					
Noted during	Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NW-SE (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP	
LF018-	Road - class 3	606352,767994	206402,267974	NO	
077055	togher				
DESCRIPTION					
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NW-SE (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077056	Redundant Record	606266,768065	206316,268045	NO

Worked wood noted during field survey in 1988 (Raftery 1990, 73). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077057	Redundant Record	606265,768069	206315,268049	NO

# DESCRIPTION

Worked wood noted during field survey in 1988 (Raftery 1990, 73). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077058	Road - class 3 togher	606297,768077	206347,268057	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in	
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP	
LF018-	Road - class 3	606273,768082	206323,268062	NO	
077059	togher				
DESCRIPTION					
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated N-S (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077060	Redundant Record	606288,768095	206338,268075	NO

# DESCRIPTION

Worked wood noted during field survey in 1988 (Raftery 1990, 73). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077061	Redundant Record	606271,768093	206321,268073	NO

# **DESCRIPTION**

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing		Irish Grid Northing	next RMP

LF018-	Road - class 3	606294,768109	206344,268089	NO	
077062	togher				
DESCRIPTION					
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP		
LF018-	Road - class 3	606247,768119	206297,268099	NO		
	077063 togher DESCRIPTION					
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).						

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077064	Road - class 3 togher	606246,768125	206296,268105	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NNE-SSW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-	Redundant	606267,768130	206317,268110	NO
077065	Record			
DESCRIPTION				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077066	Road - class 3 togher	606295,768135	206345,268115	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NNE-SSW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606296,768137	206346,268117	NO
077067	togher			
DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077068	Road - class 3 togher	606294,768138	206344,268118	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606266,768138	206316,268118	NO
077069 togher DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP	
LF018- 077070	Redundant Record	606265,768140	206315,268120	NO	
DECODIDE	DECODIDEION				

Worked wood noted during field survey in 1988 (Raftery 1990, 73). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606282,768141	206332,268121	NO
077071	togher			
DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606283,768143	206333,268123	NO
077072	togher			
DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-	Road - class 3	606248,768144	206298,268124	NO
077073	togher			
DESCRIPTION				
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP	
LF018- 077074	Road - class 3 togher	606248,768149	206298,268129	NO	
DESCRIPTION					
Noted during	Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated E-W (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077075	Redundant Record	606263,768154	206313,268134	NO

# DESCRIPTION

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077076	Redundant Record	606262,768159	206312,268139	NO

Worked wood noted during field survey in 1988 (Raftery 1990, 73). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077077	Road - class 3 togher	606261,768168,	206311,268148	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated N-S (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 077078	Redundant Record	606260,768174	206310,268154	NO

# **DESCRIPTION**

Worked wood noted during field survey in 1988 (Raftery 1990, 73). The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in	
		Northing	Irish Grid Northing	next RMP	
LF018-	Road - class 3	606246,768170	206296,268150	NO	
077079	togher				
DESCRIPTION					
Noted during field survey in 1988, orientated NE-SW (Raftery 1990, 73, Fig. 81).					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-105	Road – class 3 togher,	606273,768054	206323,268034	yes

# **DESCRIPTION**

A band of parallel, longitudinal roundwood and brushwood (exposed Wth 1.47m, T 0.32m) was exposed towards the top of an NEE drain face. No remains were visible on the field surface, the level of which was higher than the adjacent fields on either side. Five roundwoods (diam. 0.06-0.095m) were present and two or three pieces of brushwood (diam. 0.03-0.04m). Two possible split timber pegs, one with a worked end, were positioned WNW of the roundwood. A split timber transverse, aligned NW-SE, extended under the roundwood on this side. A rusty 6-inch nail recovered from under one of the roundwoods indicated that these remains probably formed part of the Irish Archaeological Wetland Unit (UCD) survey. (Dunne 1999, 51, 99DD0011A)

# ANNAGHMORE/CORRALOUGH

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 080	Road - class 1 togher	605749, 766555		YES

A togher (L 500m; Wth 2.6m; D 0.15m), orientated E-W, consisting of longitudinal brushwood of alder and hazel with twigs compacted between them.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018- 035	Ringfort - rath,	606360,766709	206411,266689	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

In pasture surrounded by bog. Depicted as a circular enclosure with the designation 'Fort' on the 1837 ed. of the OS 6-inch map and on the OS 25-inch plan (surveyed 1911) as an enclosed area defined by a bank and fosse. A field boundary overlay the bank from N-NE and another curved around it from NE to SSW. On inspection in 1976 (SMR file) a curving stretch of a substantial earthen bank, incorporated into modern field fences, was visible at S and W. A ditch on the S side of the bank may have marked the line of the fosse. On an OSI aerial photograph (SMR file) the outline of the E half of the rath is now visible as a curving field boundary, while the W half is visible as a cropmark.

# LIST OF RECORDED MONUMENTS WITH DESCRIPTIONS - LOUGH BANNOW BOG

#### **DERRYNASKEA**

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF018-084071	Burnt spread	607971,764935	208022,264915	YES
DECODIDEION				

#### DESCRIPTION

In bogland. A spread (L 4.4m; Wth 5m; D 0.08m) of yellow/orange peat ash was noted along the face of a drain and on the field surface. In many places the ash was covered by stratified peat and may be evidence of an episode of burning in the bog.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next	
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP	
LF018-084012	Road - class	608019,765017	208070,264997	YES	
	2 togher				
DESCRIPTION					
A togher (L 45m; Wth 1.4m; D 0.26m), orientated NW-SE, composed of longitudinal ash roundwood.					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP	
LF018-084073	Road - class 3 togher	608089,765020	208140,265000	NO	
DESCRIPTION					
Noted during field survey in 1988 (pers. comm. B. Raftery)					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next		
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP		
LF018-084076	Road - class 3 togher	608109,765020	208160,265000	NO		
DESCRIPTION						
Noted during fiel	Noted during field survey in 1988 (pers. comm. B. Raftery).					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF018-084074	Road - class 3 togher	608099,765040	208150,265020	NO
DESCRIPTION  Noted during field survey (pers. comm. B. Raftery).				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next	
		i i ivi nortillig	ilish Gha Northing	KIVIP	
LF022-070		608039,764610	208090,264590	NO	
	3 togher				
DESCRIPTION					
Noted during field survey in 1988 (pers. comm. B. Raftery).					

# **CORLEA**

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057029-	Road – class 3 togher	609759,763725	209810,263705	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 1.62m; D 0.2m), orientated NW-SE, composed of transverse roundwood with occasional brushwood, mostly birch but there was also some oak present.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next		
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP		
LF022-057030-	Road – class 3 togher	609759,763745	209810,263725	YES		

# DESCRIPTION

A togher (Wth 2.6m; D 0.26m) composed of regularly laid roundwood with occasional clusters of brushwood. The species present included birch, ash and some alder.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next
LF022-057031-	Road – class 3 togher	609754,763735	209805,263715	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 1.85m; D 0.18m), orientated NW-SE, composed of transverse roundwood and brushwood of ash, oak and hazel.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP

LF022-057032-	Road – class 3 togher	609749,763775	209800,263755	YES	
DESCRIPTION					
A togher (Wth 1.5m; D 0.15m), orientated E-W, constructed of predominantly hazel brushwood.					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057033-	Road – class 3 togher	609754,763750	209805,263730	YES

A togher (Wth 1.4m; D 0.18m), orientated E-W, composed of longitudinal brushwood flanked by roundwood, predominantly birch and hazel.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057034-	Road – class 3 togher	609754,763760	209805,263740	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 2.19m; D 0.17m), orientated NE-SW, composed of scattered brushwood with occasional roundwood. Predominant species were hazel and birch.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-086	Platform - peatland	609778,763700	209829,263680	YES

#### DESCRIPTION

A small platform (exposed L 1.3m; Wth 0.9m) on the field surface consisted of longitudinal brushwood and roundwood extending E-W. A single isolated transverse brushwood immediately to the S of the spread extended the exposed width to 1.55m. The remains were badly degraded and milled and there was no evidence of woodworking. (Dunne 1999, 7, 99LBW0015A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057001-	Road – class 1 togher	609595,763557	209646,263536	YES

# DESCRIPTION

A togher (L 750m; Wth 2.5m; D 0.23m), noted in 1988, orientated ENE-WSW, consisted of a superstructure of transverse roundwood and split stems, which had been laid on a substructure of longitudinal runners and transverse roundwood. There was evidence that a metal tool had been used. Dendrochronological dating revealed a date range of 2259±9 BC (Q7918). When inspected in 1999 the togher extended over the milled surface of twelve fields for an overall distance of 225m. It comprised longitudinal parallel roundwood (diam. 0.06-0.10m), brushwood (diam. 0.02-0.06m) and twigs. A small number of transverse pieces of brushwood of similar diameter were also visible and one worked chisel-point end was noted (Dunne 1999, 99LBW0008A-I). (Raftery 1990, 11-14; 1996, Corlea 6, 71-8)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-057002-	Road – class 3 togher	609614,763635	209665,263615	YES
DESCRIPTION				

A togher (L 5.9m min.; Wth 3m; D 0.2m), noted in 1989, consisting of longitudinal brushwood and roundwood overlying a small deposit of transverse brushwood. The orientation was NE-SW. Radiocarbon dated to 3654-3371 BC (4760±60 BP, GrN-16830). (Raftery 1990, 11; 1996, Corlea 8, 79-81)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057003-	Road – class 1 togher	609744,763530	209795,263509	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (L 435m; Wth 2.1m; D 0.24m), noted in 1989, consisted of a superstructure of longitudinal roundwood and brushwood, supported by a substructure of transverse roundwood and longitudinal brushwood and roundwood. The orientation was NE-SW. Some pegs were apparent and a chert flake was found on the surface. Radiocarbon dating revealed a date range of 3362-3369 BC (4680±125 BP, GrN-16831). When inspected in 1999 a transverse superstructure (L 480m; Wth 2.5m) extended across 31 fields. The upper surface was generally constructed of closely laid transverse planks (L 1.2-2.4m; Wth 0.13-0.3m; T 0.06-0.1m) and roundwood (diam. 0.06-0.14m) but also included transverse brushwood (diam. 0.01-0.05m). These elements were orientated NW-SE to NNW-SSE and rested on a substructure of longitudinal roundwood runners (diam. 0.06-0.18m) that extended NE-SW to ENE-WSW. Almost the entire remains were located on the field surface and most of the structure was badly degraded due to milling. It was, however, evident in section in the drain face at a number of locations. In places the surface of the transverse planks was milled, while the original woodworking on the ends was still largely intact. Some of the brushwood had worked chisel-point ends. A flat stone (0.19 x 0.15 x 0.04m) was incorporated into the surface of the track at one point. Quantities of hazelnut shells were present in places between the elements. (Raftery 1990, 11-12; 1996, Corlea 9, 81-91; Dunne 1999, 9, 99LBW0022A-W)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-057028-	Road – class 3 togher	609694,763675	209745,263655	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 1.95m; D 0.2m), orientated NE-SW, composed of longitudinal roundwood of alder and hazel with some birch also present.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-085	Road – class 3 togher	609705,763653	209756,263633	YES

# DESCRIPTION

Originally recorded as being exposed on the field surface (exposed L 5.7m; Wth 0.8m) and being milled immediately W of a drain (Dunne 1999, 13, 99LBW0034A). However, it appeared to extend under the bog surface that rose away from the drain towards the centre of the field. Excavation revealed longitudinal twigs and small brushwood, arranged in a band (Wth 0.5-0.8m) orientated NESW (Dunne 2002o, 207).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-078	Road – unclassified togher	609677,763639	209728,263619	YES
DESCRIPTION				

A small patch of a togher (exposed Wth 0.75m) was located on the field surface immediately to the E of a drain. It may have been truncated at W by the drain and it was not evident in the opposite section face or field surface. It was composed of converging brushwood and roundwood, which generally extended NW-SE to NNW-SSE. Two roundwoods (diam. 0.06m and 0.07m) extended across the brushwood (av. diam. 0.02m) holding the general orientation. There were also two to three roundwoods extending in an E-W direction. (Dunne 1999, 13, 99LBW0035A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-095	Platform - peatland	609661,763619	209712,263599	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

A small patch (exposed L 1.3m, Wth 0.4m) of brushwood and twigs (diam. c. 0.01-0.04m) was located on the field surface was being milled. There was no visible evidence of woodworking. The evidence suggested that this was likely to be the remains of a platform. (Dunne 1999, 5, 99LBW0009A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-077	Road – class	609664,763607	209715,263586	YES
	2 togher			

# **DESCRIPTION**

Originally recorded as a substantial structure (exposed L 27.5m; Wth 1.2m) located immediately to the WSW of a drain shoulder. The remains were being milled close to the drain but extended under the milled surface, which rose towards the centre of the field. The surface consisted of a superstructure of longitudinal, densely packed, small and large brushwood. This was underlain by a substructure of four longitudinal planks (Wth 0.12-0.3m), two if which were closely set in the middle, while the other two formed both edges. The gap between the S and central planks was 0.5cm, while the corresponding gap on the N side was 0.35m. The gaps were filled with brushwood. Some of the brushwood extended into the bog surface at an angle of c. 45° (Dunne 1999, 10, 99LBW0026A). Excavation revealed that there may be two toghers here. Longitudinal small brushwood with three larger pieces of brushwood, orientated NE-SW forming boundaries and an internal spine of the togher, were uncovered (Dunne 2002l, 206). This may be part of another togher (LF022-085----) located 50m away.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-057004-	Road – class 3 togher	609599,763715	209650,263695	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (L 2m; Wth 1.6m; D 0.08m), orientated NE-SW, constructed of longitudinal thin hazel rods tightly packed together with some foliage. (Raftery 1996, Corlea 12, 92-3)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057005-	Road – class 3 togher	609619,763620	209670,263600	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

A loose collection of almost exclusively hazel brushwood and occasional roundwood (L 3.4m min.; Wth 1.6m min.; D 0.07m) all placed more or less in a longitudinal position and orientated E-W. (Raftery, 1990; 1996, Corlea 13, 93)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-057006-	Road – class	609619,763611	209670,263590	YES
	3 togher			

A thin layer (L 4.9m; Wth 1.6m max.; D 0.02m) of tightly packed hazel brushwood (diam. 0.01-0.02m). The togher narrowed from SW to NE along its orientation. (Raftery, 1990; 1996, Corlea 14, 93-4)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-067	Road – class	609585,763581	209636,263560	YES
	2 togher			

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (L 82m; Wth 0.75m; D 0.1m), orientated NE-SW, composed of longitudinal, tightly packed small pieces of brushwood, predominantly of hazel.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057038-	Road – class 2 togher	609572,763547	209623,263526	YES

#### DESCRIPTION

A togher (L 4.15m min.; Wth 0.8m; D 0.06m), noted in 1989, consisted of longitudinal brushwood secured with occasional diagonals. The orientation was ENE-WSW. Radiocarbon dated to 3329-2910 BC (4410±45 BP, GrN-18376). When inspected in 1999 the togher (L 180m; Wth 0.7-1.7m) extended across the surface of nine fields. Its orientation ranged from ENE-WSW at 16A to NE-SW at 16E, however, at 16D the brushwood ran E-W. The remains consisted of tightly packed, longitudinal, parallel brushwood (diam. 0.01-0.03m), fine twigs and roundwood, no more than one to two layers in thickness. Some pegs (diam. 0.03-0.035m) were evident. The original form of the feature was visible at 18E. Two parallel, longitudinal roundwoods (1.2m apart; diam. 0.08m) formed the edges of the track. A transverse piece of brushwood (diam. 0.03m) was visible here (Dunne 1999, 7, 99LBW0016A-E). (Raftery 1996, Corlea 11, 91-2)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057039-	Road – class 3 togher	609522,763516	209573,263495	YES

#### DESCRIPTION

A togher (L 1.9m min.; Wth 1.2m; D 0.1-0.15m), noted in 1989, consisted of closely spaced longitudinal roundwood and brushwood. Pegs were set at irregular intervals along both sides of it. The orientation was ENE-WSW. Radiocarbon dated to 3368-3097 BC (4540±40 BP, GrN-18375). (Raftery 1990, 11; 1996, Corlea 10, 91)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next			
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP			
LF022-057041-	LF022-057041- Road - class 609774,763426 209825,263405 NO						
3 togher							
DESCRIPTION							
This togher, orientated NE-SW, was destroyed before it could be recorded.							

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP

LF022-084	Road -	609793,763419	209844,263398	YES
	unclassified			
	togher			

A small exposed patch of a togher (1.7m NNW-SSE; 1.6m ENE-WSW) was located on the field surface and was being milled. It was composed of a combination of roundwood (diam. 0.07-0.09m) with small and large brushwood (diam. 0.01-0.04m). There was no visible evidence of woodworking. (Dunne 1999, 12, 99LBW0031A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-057027-	Road – class	609804,763426	209855,263405	YES
	3 togher			

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 1.34m; D 0.12m), orientated NW-SE, composed of transverse roundwood and brushwood of birch and hazel.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-096	Platform - peatland	609794,763413	209845,263392	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

Originally recorded as a small area of a hurdle (exposed L 2.9m; Wth 2m) on the field surface which was being milled (Dunne 1999, 12, 99LBW0032A). Excavation revealed the hurdle to be aligned WSW-ENE and constructed of five sails with woven rods. It rested on an oak roundwood (L 2m), orientated ENE-WSW (Dunne 2002m, 206-7). The evidence suggested that this was most likely to be the remains of a platform.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057035-	Road – class 3 togher	609804,763406	209855,263385	YES

#### DESCRIPTION

A togher (Wth 2.3m; D 0.35m), orientated NE-SW, consisting of a dense concentration of hazel brushwood with some small roundwoods.

ITM Northing   Irish Grid Northing   RMP	RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
			ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
	LF022-057021-		609804,763396	209855,263375	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 1.5m; D 0.09m), orientated NW-SE, composed of seven to eight transverse roundwoods in close proximity.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-090	Platform - peatland	609794,763394	209845,263373	YES

#### DESCRIPTION

A compact band (exposed Wth 2.2m; T 0.2m) of brushwood was visible in opposing drain faces. The majority of the elements were small (diam. c. 0.02m), with five or six larger pieces (diam. 0.04 to

0.05m) at the N end of the section. Most of the brushwood extended into the drain face while one or two pieces ran transversely underneath them at the S end. There was no visible evidence of woodworking. The evidence suggested that this was likely to be the remains of a platform. (Dunne 1999, 6, 99LBW0011A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-083	Platform - peatland	609796,763392	209847,263371	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A very narrow, compact band (exposed Wth 0.38m; T 0.11m) of small brushwood (av. diam. 0.015m) was visible in the E face of a drain but was not visible on opposite side. There was no evidence of woodworking. Most likely to have been the remains of a platform. (Dunne 1999, 12, 99LBW0030A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-079	Road – class 3 togher	609797,763387	209848,263366	YES

# DESCRIPTION

A band (exposed Wth 2.58m) of thin brushwood (av. diam. 0.03m) was exposed in an E drain face. It was not visible in the opposite drain face and there was no sign of woodworking. The orientation of the togher was difficult to determine as the brushwood formed a jumbled arrangement, however, the two principle directions noted were N-S and E-W. (Dunne 1999, 11, 99LBW0029A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-073	Platform -	609798,763385	209849,263364	YES
	peatland			

# DESCRIPTION

A band (exposed Wth 3.1m; T 0.12m) of 200 to 300 densely packed twigs was visible in the E face of a drain. The band also included ten to twelve irregularly spaced pieces of brushwood (diam. 0.04-0.05m). The remains were also visible in the W section face, though the elements there were less compacted. No woodworking was visible. The evidence suggested that this was likely to be the remains of a platform. (Dunne 1999, 11, 99LBW0028A).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next	
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP	
LF022-057020- Road - class 609809,763386 209860,263365 YES					
DESCRIPTION					
A togher (Wth 1.3m; D 0.2m) composed of regularly laid roundwood and brushwood.					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-057042-	Road – class 3 togher	609809,763386	209860,263365	NO
DESCRIPTION				
This togher was destroyed before it could be recorded.				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next	
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP	
LF022-057019-	Road – class 3 togher	609809,763381	209860,263360	YES	
DESCRIPTION					
A number of regularly laid roundwoods (Wth 0.45m; D 0.08m).					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-057016-	Road – class 2 togher	609802,763366	209853,263345	YES
DESCRIPTION				

A togher (L 100m min.; Wth 2m; D 0.14m), orientated NE-SW, composed of roundwood and brushwood.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057017-	Road – class 3 togher	609824,763346	209875,263325	YES
DESCRIPTION				
A togher, orientated NE-SW, composed of transverse roundwood of ash and oak.				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-088	Road – unclassified togher	609851,763336	209902,263315	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

A compact assortment of small and large brushwood (diam. 0.03-0.055m) and roundwood (diam. 0.07m) was visible in both faces of a drain (exposed Wth 2.9m, T 0.2m). The band extended below the water level at the base of the drain. There was no visible evidence of woodworking. (Dunne 1999, 6, 99LBW0013A)

ITM Northing   Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-080 Road – class 609852,763331 209903,263310 2 togher	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

Originally recorded as a loose band (exposed L 35.5m; Wth 2.5m; T 0.3m) of small and large brushwood, along with at least two roundwoods, extending roughly at right angles into both the E and W drain faces (Dunne 1999, 13, 99LBW0033A). It was orientated ENE-WSW. Two cuttings were excavated along its length revealing that the togher was constructed with longitudinal roundwood. brushwood and twigs (Wth 0.95-2.5m; T 0.3m); the roundwoods were sometimes arranged in pairs. A large number of pegs and posts were used and these displayed a variety of worked ends. Many of the tips were blunted and buckled from impinging on lower elements of the structure. (Dunne 2000n, 207)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP

LF022-076	Road -	609798,763370	209849,263349	YES
	unclassified			
	togher			

Up to five parallel roundwoods (exposed L 1.5m; Wth 0.7m) located on the field surface were badly degraded due to milling. There was no visible evidence of woodworking. The remains were also visible in the E face of a nearby drain. (Dunne 1999, 10, 99LBW0024A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-057018-	Road – class 3 togher	609839,763411	209890,263390	YES
DESCRIPTION A togher (Wth 2.25m; D 0.1m), orientated NW-SE, composed of transverse roundwood.				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-087	Road – class	609838,763401	209889,263380	YES
	3 togher			

#### **DESCRIPTION**

Originally recorded as a small patch of a togher (L 10m min.) exposed on the field surface and visible in a drain section face (Dunne 1999, 7, 99LBW0014A). Excavation revealed an upper walking surface (original Wth 1.6-1.75m) of loosely laid, longitudinal small brushwood, with roundwood placed along the edges extending E-W. A substructure consisted of transverse, diagonal and longitudinal roundwood and brushwood, which in turn rested on diagonal and longitudinal small brushwood. Pegs were used to contain the edges of the togher and the substructure. There was no evidence of woodworking. The remains were quite degraded and milled. (Dunne 2000i, 205-6)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-089	Road – unclassified togher	609629, 763399	209680, 263378	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

A tightly packed band (exposed Wth 1.6m; T 0.18m) comprising seven roundwoods, and also incorporating c. 30 small and large pieces of brushwood, was exposed in a drain face. It extended into the section and was not evident in the opposing drain face. There was no visible evidence of woodworking. (Dunne 1999, 6, 99LBW0012A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057008-	Road – class 3 togher	609689,763366	209740,263345	YES

# DESCRIPTION

A togher (Wth 0.94m; D 0.22m) composed of a superstructure of longitudinal birch and ash roundwood with a substructure of longitudinal roundwood and brushwood, including some hazel.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057009-	Road – class 3 togher	609684,763376	209735,263355	YES

A togher (Wth 1.85m; D 0.08m), orientated NE-SW, composed of longitudinal roundwood and brushwood of hazel, alder and birch.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-057010-	Road – class 3 togher	609684,763391	209735,263370	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 0.9m; D 0.23m), orientated E-W, composed of longitudinal roundwood and brushwood, predominantly of ash and hazel.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-057011-	Road – class 3 togher	609679,763401	209730,263380	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 0.95m; D 0.16m), orientated NE-SW, composed of longitudinal roundwood and brushwood, predominantly of ash and hazel.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP	
LF022-057012-	Road – class 3 togher	609674,763416	209725,263395	YES	
DESCRIPTION Small pieces of brushwood, orientated NE-SW.					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-075	Platform - peatland	609692,763352	209743,263331	YES

# DESCRIPTION

A compact horizontal band (Wth 0.8m; T 0.08m) of uniform small brushwood (diam. 0.015-0.045m) was evident in both section faces; possibly a hurdle. The remains extended roughly at right angles to the line of the drain. Approximately twenty pieces were visible and there was no visible evidence of woodworking. The evidence suggested that was likely to have been the remains of a platform. (Dunne 1999, 10, 99LBW0023A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-093	Road – class	609707,763356	209758,263335	YES
	3 togher			

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A substantial togher (exposed Wth 5.6m; T 0.4m min.) consisting of at least two split timbers, more than 30 roundwoods and over 100 pieces of brushwood was visible in both the E and W faces of a drain. It appeared to be orientated E-W, extending roughly at right angles to the line of the drain. A superstructure consisted of the two split timbers and numerous roundwoods (diam. 0.1-0.15m). The underlying substructure was composed of small brushwood (diam. c. 0.03m). (Dunne 1999, 4, 99LBW0006A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057023-	Road – class 3 togher	609739,763356	209790,263335	YES
DESCRIPTION  A double layer of very fine ash brushwood and split-oak timbers, orientated NE-SW.				

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-057024-	Road – class 3 togher	609719,763406	209770,263385	YES
DESCRIPTION  A tempor (With 1 Em. D. 0.26m), exignated NE SW, consisting of langitudinal roundured and				

A togher (Wth 1.5m; D 0.26m), orientated NE-SW, consisting of longitudinal roundwood and brushwood with possible stone toolmarks.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057025-	Road – class 3 togher	609729,763396	209780,263375	YES
DECODIDEION				

#### DESCRIPTION

A scatter of alder wood (Wth 1.4m), with metal toolmarks and some damaged transverse hazel rods, was located on the field surface. It was orientated ENE-WSW.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057026-	Road – class 3 togher	609673,763308	209724,263287	NO

# DESCRIPTION

A badly preserved hurdle panel (L 0.9m min.; Wth 0.9m min.) noted in 1989. Radiocarbon dated to AD 43-617 (1535±30 BP, GrN-16829). (Raftery 1996, Corlea 7, 79)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next	
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP	
LF022-057036-	Road – class 2 togher	609654,763331	209705,263310	YES	
DECORPTION					

# DESCRIPTION

A togher (L 105m), orientated NE-SW, consisting of a superstructure of hazel twigs and leaves with a substructure of transverse hazel and ash brushwood.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next
LF022-058006-	Road – class 3 togher	609665,763332	209716,263311	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

This togher was located at the base of a drain and was partially exposed following investigation. It was orientated E-W (Information provided by B. Raftery).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP

LF022-057013-	Road – class 3 togher	609704,763291	209755,263270	YES	
DESCRIPTION					
An irregular arrangement of brushwood, orientated NE-SW.					

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-074	Road – class	609733,763280	209784,263259	YES
	1 togher			

A togher (L 159m) orientated ENE-WSW. Excavation revealed an upper walking surface (Wth 0.4-0.7m), which consisted of a core of closely spaced roundwood and brushwood longitudinals, with longitudinal outliers placed parallel to these central elements (Dunne 2002, 206). This superstructure rested on transverse, diagonal and longitudinal roundwood and brushwood. The largest transverse was a curving oak roundwood (L 3.5m). The wood was very soft and decayed and no well-preserved worked ends were recovered. A small number of timbers possessed worked ends that were in a degraded and decayed condition. The largest of the upper longitudinals was a half-split, roundwood trunk that was hollowed through decay and which may have been in that rotted condition when it was originally put in place. (Dunne 1999, 9, 99LBW0021A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-094	Platform - peatland	609720,763275	209771,263254	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A compact band (exposed Wth 4.5m; T up to 0.3m) of two to three roundwoods and numerous pieces of brushwood and twigs was exposed in a drain. One of the roundwoods displayed a possible worked end. Beneath the platform were concentrations of natural wood and roots. (Dunne 1999, 4, 99LBW0007A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057015-	Road – class 3 togher	609759,763276	209810,263255	YES

# DESCRIPTION

A togher (Wth 1.35m; D 0.22m), orientated NE-SW, constructed of roundwood and brushwood predominantly of oak, hazel and birch.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-057014-	Road – class 3 togher	609744,763266	209795,263245	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 1.2m; D 0.22m), orientated E-W, composed of transverse roundwood and brushwood of birch and hazel.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-081	Road – unclassified togher	609783,763270	209834,263249	YES

Originally recorded as a compact band (exposed L 3.7m; Wth 2.3m) of small and large brushwood (diam. 0.01-0.15m) located on the field surface and aligned NNW-SSE (Dunne 1999, 8, 99LBW0019A). Excavation revealed that the elements appeared to have been transverses for a roundwood and brushwood togher that originally ran ENE-WSW. A number of posts and pegs held the structure in place (Dunne 2002j, 206).

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-082	Road – class 2 togher	609616,763239	209667,263218	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

A platform or togher complex (exposed L 28m; T 0.28m) composed of small and large brushwood, and roundwood was exposed in both faces of a drain. (Dunne 1999, 3, 99LBW0004A)

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-092	Road – class 3 togher	609631,763220	209682,263199	YES

#### **DESCRIPTION**

Originally recorded as consisting of eight to ten roundwoods lying on top of smaller brushwood in a WSW drain face (Dunne 1999, 4, 99LBW0005A). Excavation revealed the togher (L 1.7m min.; exposed Wth 1.2m; T 0.45m) to be orientated NNE-SSE and constructed of longitudinal roundwood and brushwood (diam. 0.12m). These were probably originally underlain by transverse elements (Dunne 2002h, 205).

	ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-066007- Rec	610034,764800	210085,264780	NO

# **DESCRIPTION**

Four pieces of birch roundwood and brushwood on the field surface, two with metal-cut chisel points. This is possibly an area of modern scrub clearance. The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-066008-	Redundant record	610034,764770	210085,264750	NO

Eight pieces of worked brushwood with metal toolmarks. This is possible an area of modern scrub clearance. The evidence is insufficient to warrant acceptance as the remains of an archaeological monument.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-066001-	Road – class 2 togher	610032,764683	210083,264663	YES

# DESCRIPTION

A togher (Wth 1.5m; D 0.15m), orientated ENE-WSW, composed of transverse and longitudinal roundwood and brushwood of hazel, ash and birch. Metal-cut toolmarks were evident.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-066002-	Road – class 3 togher	610169,764450	210220,264430	YES

A togher (Wth 1.5m; D 0.15m), orientated E-W, consisting of hazel and birch brushwood and roundwood, with no apparent structure, overlying a possible hurdle.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-066003-	Road – class 3 togher	610154,764485	210205,264465	YES

#### DESCRIPTION

A togher (Wth 2.5m; D 0.07m), orientated ENE-WSW, composed of transverse and longitudinal roundwood and brushwood of ash, birch and oak.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting, ITM Northing	Irish Grid Easting, Irish Grid Northing	Inclusion in next RMP
LF022-066004-	Road – class 3 togher	610064,764500	210115,264480	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 2.5m; D 0.07m), orientated ENE-WSW, composed of transverse and longitudinal roundwood and brushwood of ash, birch and oak.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-066005-	Road – class	610159,764480	210210,264460	YES
	3 togher			

# **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 2.5m; D 0.07m), orientated ENE-WSW, composed of transverse and longitudinal roundwood and brushwood of ash, birch and oak.

RMP	CLASS	ITM Easting,	Irish Grid Easting,	Inclusion in next
		ITM Northing	Irish Grid Northing	RMP
LF022-066006-	Road – class 3 togher	610149,764490	210200,264470	YES

# **DESCRIPTION**

A togher (Wth 1.5mm; D 0.12m) composed of an irregular series of transverse ash, hazel and birch roundwood, orientated NW-SE.